Please check the examination deta	ils below before enteri	ing your candidate	
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	ate Number		Os. AriisIsIII Antroon de 30a M
Pearson Edexce	l Interna	tional (
Time 2 hours 30 minutes	Paper reference	4MB	31/02
Mathematics B			
PAPER 2			
You must have: Ruler graduated			Total Marks
protractor, pair of compasses, pe Tracing paper may be used.	en, HB pencil, eras	er, calculator.	
311 /			

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
 - there may be more space than you need.
- Calculators may be used.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
 - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
- Without sufficient working, correct answers may be awarded no marks.

Turn over ▶



Answer all TWELVE questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

You must write down all the stages in your working.

1 (a) Write 248 000 000 in standard form.

(1)

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(b) Write 2.56×10^{-4} as an ordinary number.

(1)

(c) Calculate, giving your answer in standard form

$$\frac{2.5\times10^{60}-1.3\times10^{59}}{1.5\times10^{-48}}$$

(3)

(Total for Question 1 is 5 marks)

2	The ages, in years, of 7	friends	are						Mos. Alis
		9		7	6	10	а	7	Alps: Aritists title and a Method alpo
	The mean age of the 7	friends i	is 8 yea	ars.					**************************************
	(a) Work out the value	of a							(2)
	(b) Find the median ag	e of the	7 frien	ds.					(2)
	T1 24	1							(2)
	There are 34 passenger. The mean age of these			19 years	•				
	11 of these passengers The mean age of these								
	(c) Calculate the mean	age, in	years,	of the pa	assenge	ers on th	e bus v	who are n	not pensioners.
									(3)
						T)	otal fo	r Questi	on 2 is 7 marks)



3 Triangles A and D are drawn on the grid below.

Triangle B is the image of triangle A under a reflection in the line with equation y = -x

(a) On the grid below, draw and label triangle *B*.

(2) 4400

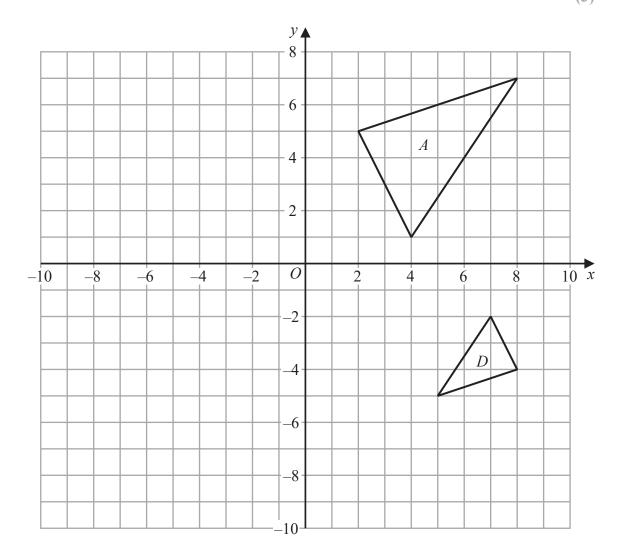
Triangle A is transformed to triangle C under the translation $\begin{pmatrix} -9 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$

(b) On the grid, draw and label triangle C.

(2)

(c) Describe fully the \mathbf{single} transformation that maps triangle A onto triangle D.

(3)



A spare grid is on the next page if you need to redraw your triangles.

Question 3 continued Only use this grid if you need to redraw your triangles. 6 A2 10 x _2 0 ż -10-88 -6 6 (Total for Question 3 is 7 marks)



		https	
4	A curve C has equation $x^2 + y^2 = 64$ A straight line l has equation $4y + 3x = 40$	h _{lths. Ariishstudentoe}	
	Show that the line <i>l</i> intersects the curve <i>C</i> only once. Show clear algebraic working.	^v òc	NA BASOR NEW
		(6)	90,



Figure 1

Figure 1 shows triangle *OAB*

Given that $\overrightarrow{OA} = \mathbf{a}$ and $\overrightarrow{OB} = \mathbf{b}$

(a) find \overrightarrow{AB} in terms of **a** and **b**

The point C lies on OA such that OC: OA = 1:3

The point *D* lies on *OB* such that $\overrightarrow{OD} = \frac{2}{5} \overrightarrow{OB}$

Given that the point E is such that ABE and CDE are straight lines,

(b) find and simplify an expression, in terms of **a** and **b**, for \overrightarrow{AE}

(6)

(1)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



6

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -3 \\ 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \mathbf{B}\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 4x & -14 \\ x & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Given that the determinant of **B** is 10

find B

Show your working clearly.

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(7)

Determinant of matrix
$$\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = ad - bc$$
Inverse of matrix $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{ad - bc} \begin{pmatrix} d & -b \\ -c & a \end{pmatrix}$





 Diagram **NOT**

Figure 2

In Figure 2, ABCDG is a circle, centre O

EDF is the tangent to the circle at the point D

$$\angle ABC = 86^{\circ}$$
 $\angle CDF = 38^{\circ}$

The length of the arc AGD is 0.8π cm.

(a) Giving reasons, show that the radius of the circle is 1.5 cm.

(6)

(b) Calculate the area, in cm² to 2 decimal places, of the circle ABCDG

(2)



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Question 7 continued	*intion
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All 66 students in a drama group take part in at least one of the four activities given below.

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11 take part in acting, dancing and singing

17 take part in acting and singing

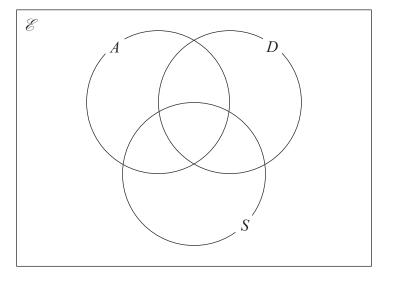
14 take part in dancing and singing

16 take part in acting and dancing

- 33 take part in singing
- 37 take part in acting
- 29 take part in dancing

Any student who takes part in stage management does **not** take part in acting, dancing or singing.

(a) Show all this information on the Venn diagram, giving the number of students in each subset.



(3)

- (b) Find (i) n(M)
 - (ii) $n([A \cap D'] \cup S)$
 - (iii) $n([A \cap D \cap S']')$

(3)

One of the students in the drama group is selected at random.

Given that this student takes part in dancing,

- (c) find the probability that this student also takes part in
 - (i) stage management,

(1)

(ii) singing.

(2)





Diagram **NOT** accurately drawn

The angle of elevation of T from A is 32° The angle of elevation of T from C is 25°

The bearing of A from B is 195° The bearing of C from B is 280°

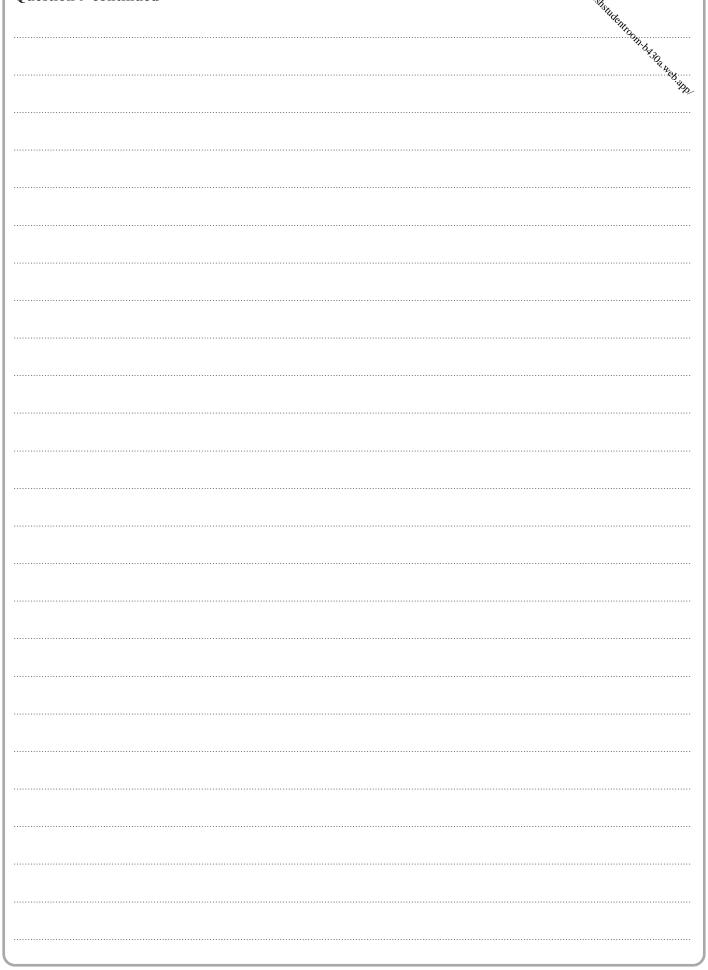
Calculate the bearing, in degrees to the nearest degree, of C from A.

(8)

Sine rule: $\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$

Cosine rule: $a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$

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Question 9 continued	Nijo.
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10 The production costs of building a Kimo boat are

\$L for labour \$M for materials \$H for overheads

In 2020, the total of the production costs for a Kimo boat was \$120000 where

$$L:M:H=5:3:2$$

(a) Calculate the value of H in 2020

(2)

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The production costs were different in 2021 from what they were in 2020

The labour costs had increased by 10%

The cost of materials had increased by 5%

The overheads had decreased by 4%

(b) Calculate the percentage increase, from 2020 to 2021, in the total of the production costs of building a *Kimo* boat.

(3)

Gordon bought a *Kimo* boat and sold it a year later for \$360 000, making a loss of 25% on the price for which he bought the boat.

(c) Calculate the price for which Gordon bought the boat.

(2)

Gordon sold the boat to a friend living in Hungary. Gordon's friend paid Gordon the \$360 000 in Hungarian forints.

Using exchange rates of

(d) change \$360 000 to Hungarian forints.

(3)





Question 10 continued	h _{lbs./Briishshdehhoom.}
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11 (a) On the grid on the opposite page, draw the straight line with equation

(i)
$$4y - 3x = 6$$
 $-3 \le x \le 4$

(ii)
$$3y + 2x = 15$$
 $-3 \le x \le 4$



(b) Using your straight lines, find an estimate, to one decimal place, of the solution of the simultaneous equations

$$4y - 3x = 6$$
$$3y + 2x = 15$$

(1)

(c) Hence, or otherwise, solve the inequality $\frac{6+3x}{4} < \frac{15-2x}{3}$

(1)

(d) Complete the table of values for $y = x^2 - 2x - 1$

х	-2	- 1	0	1	2	3	4
у			- 1			2	7

(2)

(e) On the same grid on the opposite page, plot the points from your completed table and join them to form a smooth curve.

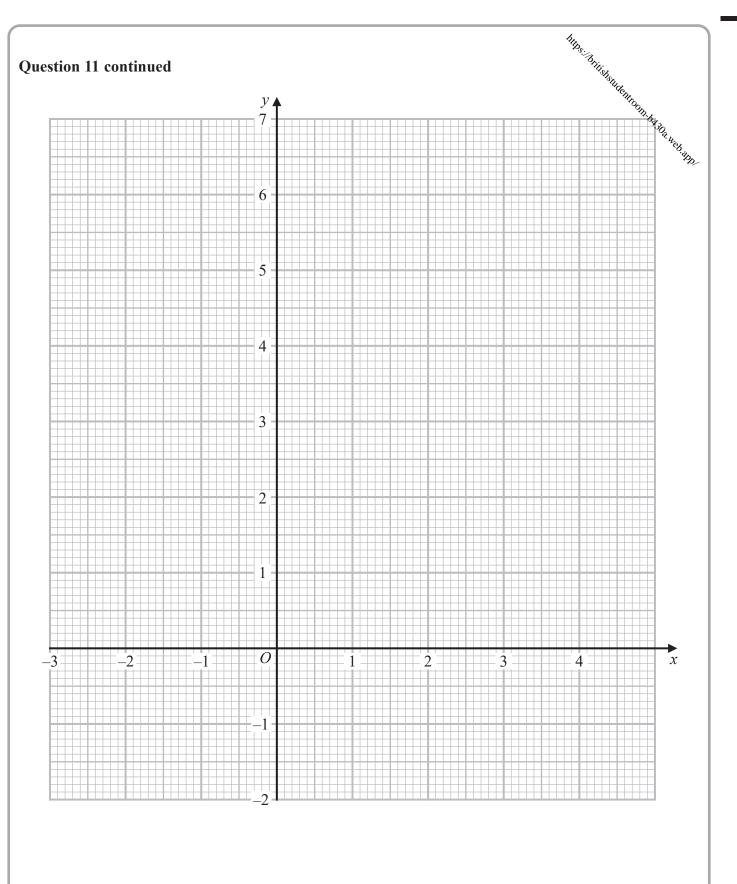
(2)

(f) Using part (a) and part (e), find an estimate, to one decimal place, for the range of values of x for which

$$x^2 - \frac{11}{4}x - \frac{5}{2} < 0$$

Show your working clearly.

(3)

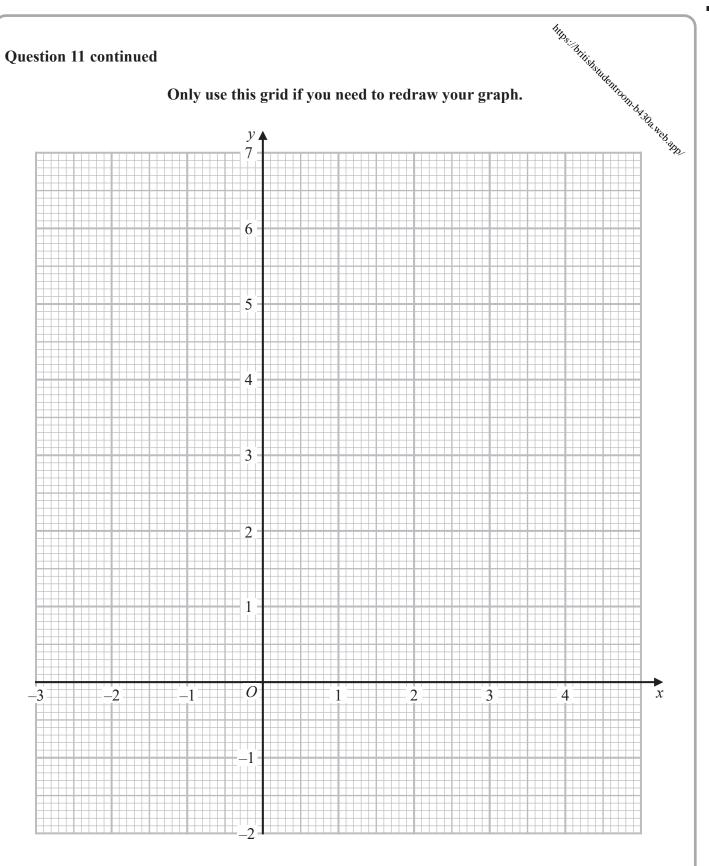


Turn over for a spare grid if you need to redraw your graph.

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Question II continued	*SAS _{TAC}
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Question 11 continued

Only use this grid if you need to redraw your graph.



(Total for Question 11 is 13 marks)



12 The function g is defined for all values of x by

$$g: x \mapsto 5 - x^2$$

(a) Find g(-4)

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(b) Write down the range of the function g

(1)

The function f is defined as

$$f: x \mapsto \frac{4}{2x - 11} \qquad x \neq \frac{11}{2}$$

(c) Find fg(2)

(2)

(d) Express the inverse function f^{-1} in the form $f^{-1}:x\mapsto ...$

(3)

(e) State the value of x that must be excluded from any domain of f^{-1}

(1)

(f) Express ff(x) in terms of x giving your answer as a single fraction in its simplest form.

(3)

The function h is defined for all values of x by

$$h: x \mapsto x(x+1)$$

The function m is defined for all values of x by

$$m: x \mapsto ax + b$$

where a and b are constants such that a > 0 and b > 0

Given that hm(x) = 3(x + 1)(3x + 2) for all values of x

(g) find the value of a and the value of b

(2)



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	(Total for Question 12 is 13 marks)
	TOTAL FOR PAPER IS 100 MARKS

