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If you answer Question 4, put a cross in this box .

4. Reflex actions occur in many parts of the body.

(a) What is meant by the term **reflex action**?

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(4)

(b) Draw a diagram to show a reflex arc for a withdrawal reflex that would allow a person to remove their finger from a hot plate. On the diagram, label the structures that make up the reflex arc.

(8)





(c) The functioning of the eye involves a number of reflex actions. Explain the value to the eye of the iris reflex and the blink reflex.

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(8)

(Total 20 marks)

**Q4**

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<p>(b) Explain why gametes (sperm and ova) are produced by meiosis rather than by mitosis.</p>	Leave blank
<p>..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(4)</p>	
<p>(c) Give an outline of the changes that occur in the growth and development in a boy between the ages of 12 and 16 years.</p>	
<p>..... .....</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(6)</p>	
<p style="text-align: right;">(Total 20 marks)</p>	<b>Q5</b>
<b>TOTAL FOR SECTION A: 60 MARKS</b>	



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**SECTION B**

**Answer any TWO questions in this section.**

**If you answer Question 6, put a cross in this box .**

- 6. (a)** In many parts of the world, the number of cars is increasing and many people continue to smoke. Describe how exhaust gases from cars and the smoking of cigarettes affect the quality of the air that people breathe and their health.

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**(10)**



(b) Describe how the body responds to bacterial diseases.

Dotted lines for writing the answer to question (b).

(6)

(c) Explain why a person is able to become immune to a bacterial disease, such as tuberculosis, but cannot develop immunity to diseases that result from smoking.

Dotted lines for writing the answer to question (c).

(4)

(Total 20 marks)

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Q6



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If you answer Question 7, put a cross in this box .

7. (a) Draw a large labelled diagram to illustrate the structure of a bacterium.

(6)

(b) Some bacteria are pathogens. Explain, giving **two** bacterial examples, what is meant by the term **pathogen**.

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(3)



(c) Describe ways in which bacteria and fungi are useful to us.

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**(8)**

(d) Give **three** ways in which the structure of a fungus differs from that of a bacterium.

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**(3)**

**(Total 20 marks)**

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Q7











