| Candidate surname                                      | talls below | before enter | Other names              |
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| Pearson Edexcel International Advanced Level           | Centre      | Number       | Candidate Number         |
| Monday 24 J  | une         | 201          | 19                       |
| Morning (Time: 1 hour 30 minut                         | es)         | Paper Re     | eference <b>WFM03/01</b> |
| Mathematics International Advance Further Pure Mathema |             | •            | //Advanced Level         |
|  |             |              |                          |

Candidates may use any calculator permitted by Pearson regulations.
Calculators must not have the facility for symbolic algebra manipulation, differentiation and integration, or have retrievable mathematical formulae stored in them.

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- If pencil is used for diagrams/sketches/graphs it must be dark (HB or B).
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer all questions and ensure that your answers to parts of questions are clearly labelled.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
   there may be more space than you need.
- You should show sufficient working to make your methods clear. Answers without working may not gain full credit.
- Inexact answers should be given to three significant figures unless otherwise stated.

## Information

- A booklet 'Mathematical Formulae and Statistical Tables' is provided.
- There are 8 questions in this question paper. The total mark for this paper is 75.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
  - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
- If you change your mind about an answer, cross it out and put your new answer and any working underneath.

  Turn over





## Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

1. A hyperbola H has equation

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{9} = 1$$
 where *a* is a positive constant

The foci of H are at the points with coordinates (6, 0) and (-6, 0)

Find

(a) the exact value of the constant a,

(3)

(b) the equations of the directrices of H.

**(3)** 

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- 2. (a) Starting from the definitions of  $\sinh x$  and  $\cosh x$  in terms of exponentials, prove that
  - (i)  $\cosh 2x \equiv 2 \cosh^2 x 1$
  - (ii)  $\sinh 2x \equiv 2 \sinh x \cosh x$

**(4)** 

(b) Solve the equation

$$\cosh 2x - 7\cosh x = -7$$

giving your answers as exact logarithms.

**(5)** 

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| (a) | $\int 8$ | + 4 <i>x</i> + | $\overline{x^2}$ | uл |

(3)

(b) 
$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{(8-4x-x^2)}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

**(4)** 

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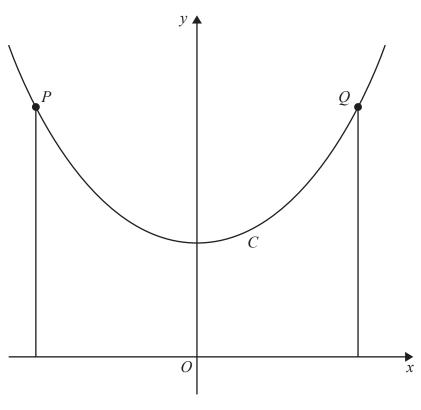


Figure 1

Figure 1 shows part of the curve C with equation

$$y = 3 \cosh\left(\frac{x}{3}\right)$$

The point P and the point Q lie on the curve. The point P has x coordinate -3a and the point Q has x coordinate 3a.

(a) Find the length of the arc PQ, giving your answer as a multiple of  $\sinh a$ .

(5)

Given that the length of the arc PQ is 12

(b) show that the x coordinate of Q is  $3\ln(p+\sqrt{q})$ , where p and q are integers to be found,

**(2)** 

(c) show that the y coordinate of Q is  $r\sqrt{s}$  where r and s are integers to be found.

**(2)** 

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5. The plane  $\Pi$  has equation

$$\mathbf{r} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + \lambda \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} + \mu \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

where  $\lambda$  and  $\mu$  are scalar parameters.

(a) Find a vector perpendicular to  $\Pi$ 

**(2)** 

The line l passes through the point A with coordinates (2, -4, 0) and meets  $\Pi$  at the point with coordinates (3, 2, -1).

The acute angle between the plane  $\Pi$  and the line l is  $\alpha$ .

(b) Find  $\alpha$ , giving your answer to the nearest degree.

**(4)** 

(c) Find the perpendicular distance from A to  $\Pi$ 

**(4)** 



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**6.** The matrix M is given by

$$\mathbf{M} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 4 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

- (a) (i) Show that 5 is an eigenvalue of M.
  - (ii) Find the other two eigenvalues of M.

**(5)** 

(b) Find an eigenvector corresponding to the eigenvalue 5

**(3)** 

The transformation represented by the matrix M maps the straight line  $l_1$  onto the straight line  $l_2$ 

The equation of  $l_1$  is  $(\mathbf{r} - \mathbf{a}) \times \mathbf{b} = \mathbf{0}$  where  $\mathbf{a} = 2\mathbf{i} + \mathbf{j} - 3\mathbf{k}$  and  $\mathbf{b} = \mathbf{i} + 2\mathbf{j} - \mathbf{k}$ 

(c) Find an equation for the line  $l_2$ , giving your answer in the form  $(\mathbf{r} - \mathbf{c}) \times \mathbf{d} = \mathbf{0}$  where  $\mathbf{c}$  and  $\mathbf{d}$  are constant vectors.

**(5)** 



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 $I_n = \int \cosh^n x \, \mathrm{d}x \qquad n \geqslant 0$ 7.

(a) Show that, for  $n \ge 2$ 

$$nI_n = \sinh x \cosh^{n-1} x + (n-1) I_{n-2}$$

**(6)** 

(b) Hence find

$$\int \cosh^4 x \, dx$$

**(4)** 



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**8.** An ellipse has equation

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 \qquad a > 0, \ b > 0$$

The line *l* has equation y = mx + c where m < 0 and c > 0

Given that l is a tangent to the ellipse,

(a) show that 
$$c^2 = b^2 + a^2 m^2$$

**(4)** 

The tangent l meets the positive x-axis at the point A and the positive y-axis at the point B. The origin is O.

Given that *m* varies,

(b) show that the minimum area of triangle *OAB* is *ab*.

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|                      |                           | Q8          |
|                      | (Total 11 marks)          |             |
|                      | TOTAL FOR PAPER: 75 MARKS |             |
| END                  |                           |             |